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62-104401

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

April 6. 1961

THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY

Sen in on acray This Bureau has not conducted an investigation of the John Birch Society (JBS) or its founder Robert H. W. Welch, Jr. However, the files of this Bureau disclose the following information.

The JBS was organized in Indianapolis, Indiana, in December, 1958, by Robert H. W. Welch, Jr., a candy manufacturer of Belmont, Massachusetts, in order to further Welch's anticommunist campaign. It was incorporated on December 23, 1958, as a nonprofit business organization under the laws of the State of Massachusetts. The aims and vyrposes of the organization were listed as to promote civic terest in national and international affairs by an educational ram and the collection and dissemination of literature ducational purposes. Helch has characterized the longobjective of the JBS as "less government, more responsiend a better world."

In an article "The Wrong Way to Fight Reds" by /b) ey in the January 30, 1961, issue of the "Chicago News," a Chicago, Illinois, daily newspaper, Mabley ts on Welch and the Society. Mabley states Welch, own words, is absolute boss of the Society and quotes as saying the Society must be run by a "hard-boiled, torial and dynamic boss." Habley sums up his article ating the communist threat in this country is real rethe country needs the energy and interest of every m who will work to counteract communist evil; but mbelievable irresponsibility espoused secretly by can bring only scorn and harm to real anti-Communist

Welch authored a book entitled "The Positician 1961 he did not have published but had a limited number of s printed, which he sent to friends who he-believed -

CN: YELLOW: The information set forth above is identical information furnished State Department by letter dated 61 in answer to that Department's request for information ming JBS.

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would be interested in its contents. A review of this book disclosed it was a vicious attack on the political beliefs of former President Eisenhower and, by innuendo, alluded to President Eisenhower as being procommunist.

Welch also publishes a magazine "American Opinion." which was incorporated January 13, 1956, under the laws of the State of Massachusetts, and which he also uses as an outlet for his anticommunist crusade. As an example of the type of material which appears in "American Opinion" an article was published in the October, 1959, edition entitled "A Review of Reviews" written by Revilo P. Oliver, a professor at the University of Illinois. This article contained allegations that between 70 and 80 per cent of the responsible officers in the Department of Health, Education and Welfare (DHEW) are members or accomplices of the communist conspiracy. This appears to be a follow-up of a speech made by Oliver in March, 1959, at which time he allegedly stated that one third of the top echelon of the communist conspirators in this country are in the DHEW and stated his source was Herbert Philbrick. Philbrick, a former FBI informant, upon interview has denied giving Oliver any information concerning communist infiltration of the DHEW. Our files disclose that Philbrick never furnished such information to the FBI.

-OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 Parsons UNITED STATES GO Mohe Belmont 1emoran 🌉 Callahan Malone TO Mr. DeLoach DATE: 4-6-61 · Rosen Tavel Trotter M. A John FROM SUBJECT: JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY (JBS) Shortly after 7 a.m. this morning on WRC Radio News, the statement was made that Cardinal Cushing had endorsed the controversial JBS and its leaders. We will, of course, be on the alert for news clippings on this to submit as early as possible. **RECOMMENDATION:** For information. Jul" 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 @ Mr. Morrell 1 - Mr. Belmont 1 - Mr. Parsons CEM:cbc 17) , sent +16/6/ mc 11 62-104401-956 2 APR 101961 51 APR 13 1961 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASS

DATE 1-3-81

DATE:

March 31 1961

TO

Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

J. Walter Yeagley, Assistant Attorney General Internal Security Division

JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY INFORMATION CONCERNING

Reference is made to your memoranda of March 6, 1959, September 11, 1959, and September 16, 1959, captioned "Robert H. W. Welch, Jr." and to your memorandum of September 8, 1960, captioned as above.

You are requested to furnish this Division with copy of the other chapters of Mr. Welch's books "The Politician", if they are available, and a copy of the Blue Book", reportedly available at any of the Society's bookshops.

You are also requested to furnish this Division with a summary of all of the information you may have on Mr. Robert H. W. Welch, Jr., and "The John Birch Society" and to make a preliminary inquiry in order that this Division may determine whether an investigation is warranted.

Let to HHO, yengley 4-6-61 JHK; mas

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1 - Mr. Kleinkauf

Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley

April 6, 1961

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Director, FBI

JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY INFORMATION CONCERNING (INTERNAL SECURITY)

Reference is made to your memorandum dated March 31. 1961.

In accordance with the request contained in the second paragraph of your referenced communication, there is enclosed one Photostat each of "The Politician" and "The Blue Book" of the John Birch Society.

In accordance with the requests contained in the third paragraph of your referenced communication for a summary of information on the Society and Robert H. W. Welch, Jr., and that a preliminary inquiry be made in order that the Internal Security Division may determine whether an investigation is warranted, this is to advise that a summary of the information concerning the Society and Welch was forwarded to the Attorney General dated April 5, 1961, and a copy was designated for you. In view of the contents thereof no further action is being taken concerning your request for a preliminary inquiry unless a subsequent request is received from you.

MAIL ROOM ____ TELETYPE UNIT ____

Enclosures (2)	· <u></u>		
EX 104	Design Total	error	
MAILED AN APR 6 1961		40R 6 120	2 Japan
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	UNITED STATES GOVERNENT Memoranaum	Tolson Parsons Mohr Belmont Callahan Conrad DeLoach
1	TO Mr. Mohr DATE: 4-3-61	Evans Malone Rosen Tavel Trotter W.C. Sullivan
	FROM: C. D. DeLoach	Tele. Room
	SUBJECT: MR.	
onnift)	Today Mr. called the Bureau and spoke to SA Heim in my offit that he had noted an article in the "Los Angeles Examiner" is April 1, 1961, concerning the John Birch Society. The article Frank Coniff, stated that the John Birch Society was anti-Catle and anti-U.S., according to the caller. He said that the article BI Director Hoover's recent statement against vigilante actication in the said that the article by inference or implication if not out right statement affects of the Birch Society.	sue of Saturday, b6 e, written by b7C holic, anti-Semitic cle mentioned on and that the
	Society. He remarked that he had checked on the Birch Societ nothing in its material which appeared to be anti-Catholic or a said that he has always held Mr. Hoover and the FBI in the hi and was most grateful that the security of the whole country will the FBI has, in fact, investigated and found the John Birch subversive, stated that he will be the first to oppose i however, that he wanted to know what the FBF's feelings were organization.	ty and could find anti-U.S. He ghest esteem vas in their hands. Society to be t. He said,
	It was pointed out to Mr. that the FBI as a organization of the Federal Government did not make any evaluatements concerning the character or integrity of any organ publication or individual. It was emphasized that accordingly not within the province or the jurisdiction of the FBI and that entirely wrong to say or infer that Mr. Hoover or the FBI had statement or evaluation of this or any other organization. In Mr. inquiry concerning the Director's recent statem "vigilante action," he was advised that the Director has on se as a matter of policy spoken out against preckless and vigilal connection with law enforcement and the national security of the REC-71 62-10	luations or ization, such action was it would be made any such response to nent against veral occasions at action in the country.
5	See next page 25	APR 10 1961
K	T.TH-lln	RESPON

DeLoach to Mohr memo	b6
Re: MR.	b7C
Mr. repeated his strong support for the FBI and requested that he be furnished some of the Director's public statements and material concerning the menace of communism. He was told this material would be forwarded to him and would include the full text of Mr. Hoover's statement on "vigilante action." By envelope today without cover letter the following reprints were sent to Mr. LEB Introduction, 4-1-61, Communist Illusion and Democratic Reality, One Nation's Response to Communism, Director's address to The American Legion, Miami Beach, Florida, 9-18-60 and LEB Introduction, 3-1-60 with Analysis of 17th National Convention of CP, USA.	
The Los Angeles Office is forwarding a copy of the John Birch Society articles in the "Los Angeles Examiner" of April 1, 1961. Efforts to obtain a copy of this paper, we're made with negative results. RECOMMENDATION:	
For information.	

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memoran**z**um

WIN

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 4-6-61

FROM

SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (100-12314)

SUBJECT:

JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY

SM - C

The "Jamestown Sun" of Jamestown, North Dakota, dated March 11, 1961, contains an Associated Press release out of Bismarck, North Dakota, quoting utterances by one following statements made by Senator MILTON R. YOUNG, Republican of North Dakota, concerning the JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

Following are quotations from this article as attributed to

"Said I don't think the senator understands the purpose of the JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY. I hope he will take the time to visit a society meeting sometime. He will never find a more dedicated and sincere group of Americans."

described the organization as a 'patriotic group whose central idea is for less governmental interference and more individuality.'

"He said the organization is concerned about the advance of communism in the world and that he, personally, feels the growth of the communistic threat 'should bother us all.'

"N.D. HAS CHAPTERS

chapters in North Dakota located principally in Bis-marck, Williston, Fargo, Braddock and Watford City.

"He said the chapters hold regular meetings and follow a definite program to promote their ideas.

2 - Bureau

1 - Minneapolis

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History

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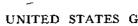
description of the group differed with

"He maintained that many members do not go along with everything WEICH believes. He said the organization is trying to accomplish a purpose and banding together is the best way of achieving that end.

said he was not acquainted with the information YOUNG spoke of that brands former President EISENHOWER as a Communist.

"He said each individual ascertains for himself whether the program and aims of the society are what they wish to follow.

"The question of WELCH being a dictatorial power in the society does not enter the picture, according to



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TO

The Director

DATE: MARC#28, 1961

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT:

The Congressional Record

Pages 4619-4641. Congresswoman Green, (D) Oregon, commented on the John Birth Society. She stated "Many outstanding Americans, of varying political persussions, have expressed concern at the tactics, the organizational structure, and the real aims of this organization." Mrs. Green included an article from the Washington Post of March 26th "setting forth some of the concerns as this group utilizes the language of 'un-American' for objectives. which, to say the least, might bear closer American public scrutiny. "

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Original filed in: (66-/75/-

ALL	INFORMATION	CONTAINED
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In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for MARCH 27,1961 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bareau case or subject matter files.

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Special Agent in Charge

membership. The next paragraph added that WELCH, the head of the JBS, was not present for the talk and that the JBS was not discussed by Mrs.
Mrs. was very much upset by the article because she said it was a deliberate lie and a plot on the part of someone to destroy her and "and to discredit the fight against communism. She also felt that the article was an attempt to make it appear that she supported the JBS and/or to force her to take a position on that subject.
mrs. explained that she had been invited to speak before the AI by the , at the suggestion of HERBERTYPE NO. One Issue - Survival." While working out the arrangements for the talk, Mrs. agreed that the JBS would not be discussed.
Mrs. arrived at the hall where she was to speak somewhat tardy because of traffic congestion. As she entered the hall, chairman of the affair, was explaining to the audience that Mrs. would not discuss the JBS.
Mrs. in her talk, did not mention the JBS. During the question and answer period which followed her talk, b70
As the affair ended, one of the audience introduced himself to Mrs. the "New Bedford Standard-Times."

NY 62-11243

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Mrs. wanted-the Bureau to be informed that:
1) She had been invited to speak at this affair by the AI at the suggestion of its president, HERBERT PHILBRICK.
2) She did not mention the JBS during her talk.
3) She made it clear that she was not a member of the JBS.
4) Some time ago, she declined an invitation to write for "American Opinion," which is published by the JBS.
Mrs. solicited suggestions as to whether she should do anything to correct the implication made by the article that she was a member of the JBS. She was politely informed that the Bureau could not advise her in this matter. After talking for some time. Mrs. said she would call Mr. the "Standard-Times", and discuss this with him.
discussed the matter with He informed her that he was the Massachusetts organizer of the JBS and that he had sent out letters to members of the JBS recommending that they might want to hear her speak. promised to publish a blurb to explain that she was not a member of the JBS and that she had spoken at a meeting sponsored by the AI at the invitation of the AI.
This is being furnished to the Bureau as it is possible that Mrs. may at some future date contact the Bureau and refer to the information set out herein.
A copy is being forwarded to Boston, inasmuch as it contains information regarding personalities and activities in that area.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10			Tolson Parsons
Memorano	73		Mohr Belmont Callahan Conrad
	iani		DeLoach Evans Malone
то : Мг. Гер	6ach	DATE: 4/10/61	
FROM: D. C. M	orrell		W.C. Sullivan Fele. Room Ingram Gandy
subject: MR.	\		Hill
			b6
21 of 280	ingunitarin ing kasamatan sa makamatan sa masa dakan m	Ph.	b7C
of the FBI Law E stated that he was The tone of his le "If the shoe fits -	wear it." Throughe not felt he deserves	to the John Birch See Society but would rent and at one point out his communicat	be proud to be one. t, he tells Mr. Hoover ton he lectures the
	ION: is recommended that	t the letter from	not
be acknowledged.	~~	——————————————————————————————————————	
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DATE 74.3.86

PD 100-10091

B. APPROX.

September, 1959, seven people, including professional and business executives, attended a two-day meeting in Seattle, Washington with ROBERT WELCH. All but one of the seven became associated with the society. _____ became a "part" of the organization in January, 1960 and remained so until July 1, 1960. He reportedly organized a "number of chapters" throughout Oregon and disagreed with MALLON's statement that the latter was the first JBS member in Oregon. MALLON indicated that some of his chapter's members later formed their own chapters, it being his guess that there were "about eight other chapters in the Portland area," six of them started by original members of his group. He described chapters as normally having an average of twenty members with a maximum of thirty members.

A third article by Staff Writer appearing in The Oregonian on 3/31/61, entitled "Internal Disagreement Apparent in Extremist Birch Society," refers to PAUL CLEMENT, 71 year old television repairman, 3907 SE Clinton Street, Portland, as one of Oregon's early John Birch members, and one of those in MALLON's chapter.

The fourth article in the series appearing in The Oregonian on 4/2/61, by is entitled "Birch Society Coordinator Gives Up Farm to Join 'Battle.'" and pertains to Oregon coordinator of JBS, who reportedly stated he became coordinator in September, 1960, and subsequently gave up a small farm and dairy near Springfield, Oregon, to devote his full time to the activity. The article noted that parried questions about the number of John Birch chapters in the state with the statement 'This is an area which I haven't received instructions on,'" adding it was not a "question of secrecy exactly," but was up to headquarters.

identified as the father of three children and traveling in a house trailer, was quoted as stating he averaged "about 26 meetings a month" which would include "meetings of existing chapters, open chapter meetings, with guests attending, meetings of interested groups set up by individual chapter members and meetings of interested groups of their own initiative." _______ reportedly "helped set up six chapters since last September" and he visits all that he and "______ set up," the latter being identified as referring

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PD 100-10091

Mrs.

monthly in her home.

to predecessor in the job, and the
one who introduced to the JBS in February, 1960.
In referring to his job, noted he received \$300 per month, plus mileage from JBS headquarters for his work. Dues were stated to be \$24 per year for men and \$12 for women. He stated his official duties included helping set up chapters and making sure existing chapters are functioning effectively, his activities thus far being in the area west of the Cascade range.
The fifth and concluding article in the series by
appeared in the 4/2/61 issue of The Oregonian under
the title "John Birch Founder Says 'Fantastic' Measures Required." According to this article there "reportedly!" are chapters of the JBS in Eugene, Medford, Grants Pass, Lebanon and Newport (Oregon), in addition to "several" believed to exist in Portland. The article described
proprietor of
as a "John Birch member," belonging to the chapter of Mrs, in Tigard, Oregon.
On 3/30/61, an article entitled "John Birch Society Flourishing in Oregon" appeared in the Oregon Journal, Portland daily newspaper, in which Portland insurance man, was quoted as having stated that he had

Meanwhile, on April 5, 1961, the Oregon Journal contained an article with dateline of "Washington Bureau of Journal," captioned "Birch Group Actions Scored by Representative Green" in which the Oregon Congressman EDITH GREEN reportedly called upon the people to judge "outfits like the JBS not in terms of what they say they are against but in terms of what they say they are against but in terms of what they say they are for." Her remarks reportedly followed receipt by her of a substantial number of letters from "Portlanders and other Oregon residents" who identified themselves as members of the JBS or whom she

organized the JBS in Oregon in Medford, Grants Pass, Newport, Lebanon and Portland, devoting six months to the task, after

attending a 1959 meeting in Seattle where he met ROBERT WELCH, founder of the JBS The article made further reference to

chapter in the Southwest Portland suburban area. Mrs. was reported as having stated the chapter had been meeting

, Tigard, Oregon, as leader of the JBS

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PD 100-10091

regarded as clearly identifiable as members because of the tone and wording of their letters."

The Oregonian on 4/6/61 contained an article under "Washington (Special)" dateline, entitled "John Birch Society Puts Green on 'Sympathizer' List," in which Representative GREEN was quoted as having stated in her newsletter to constituents that she had been termed a "Communist sympathizer" for disagreeing with the JBS members and others demanding the impeachment of Chief Justice EARL WARREN of the U. S. Supreme Court. She also was quoted as stating that "Outfits like the JBS" should be judged not in terms of what they say they are against, but in terms of what they show they are for."

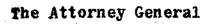
Mr. Tolson. OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 Mr. Pays UNITED STATES GO Mr. Gomman. Mr. Bernont emorandum Mr. Callahan. Mr Conrad Mr Och V Mr._Evans. TO DIRECTOR, FBI DATE: April 3, 1961 alone Mr. Peren. Mr. Torol Mr. Totter LITTLE ROCK (100-3396) FROM Mr. W.C.Sullivan Tele. Room___ Mr. Ingram_ SUBJECT: Miss Gandy_ JOHN BIBLA SOCIETY On April 3, 1961 the Little Rock office received a copy of a letter addressed to Mr. J. EDGAR HOOVER, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., dated April 1. 1961 at Benton. Arkansas, signed Mrs. of this letter contained the following handwritten notation: "Mr. To avoid the possibility of any misunderstanding, I want to add that when we members of JBS urged that Mr. Hoover be appointed Attorney General, it was not at the instigation of Mr. Hoover. So far as I know, Mr. Hoover has been completely unaware of this action on our part. As an afterthought, it occurred to me that this point should be clarified completely. /s/ Mrs. Included with the above letter was a copy of the National Program Letter published by The John Birch Society, Inc., which was undated and bore the caption, Appreciation and Encouragement"; a phamplet entitled, "The Communist Conspiracy, How you can fight it" by ______, Copyright 1961 by Good Reading Rack Service Division Koster-Dana Corp., 76 Ninth Ave., New York 11, N.Y., name was underlined and an arrow pointed to the hand-printed **b**6 notation (Mrs. <u>): and a copy of a 7 page letter addressed to Mr.</u> b7C reporter of the Arkansas Democrat, Little Rock, Arkansas, which requests _____ to print "a TRUE 'expose'" of The John Birch Society in the Arkansas Democrat. 62-104401-2 - Bureau (RM) 1 - Little Rock **REC- 60** WGJ/ecc 5 APR 11 1961 (3) ALL INFORMATION CENTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLACCI

DATE 4.3.80

LR 100-3396

Mrs. has directed letters to the Bureau and the Little Rock Office since 1960 regarding the topics of Communism and the HCUA movie "Operation Abolition". In connection with this movie she has made public statements appearing in the press, copies of which have been furnished the Bureau under the caption HCUA movie "Operation Abolition"
Referenced John Birch Society bulletin listed the names of the "Committee of Endorsers". Under the caption Arkansas there is listed the name Mrs.
The above is furnished for the information of the Bureau.

optional form no. 10 UNITED STAT	res governm **	77 7. 15. A.	Tolson Parsons Parsons Rohr Collahan Conrad DeLoach
то ;	Mr. Parsons	DATE: 4/3/61	Evans
FROM :	C. A. Evans		Trotte W.C. SI Tele. Room Ingram Gandy
subject:	John Birch Society		
receiving a		Administrative Assistated that the Attorney General possession of the FBI relati	would appreciate
memorandu	Domestic Intelligencum to the Attorney Geum is being expedited	made with Assistant Director ce Division already had under eneral concerning this Societ and it should come through	r Belmont who rway a proposed ty. This
l - Mr. Be	lmont L	Y	P
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many play po	A C I A C I S D I Culture of the common of the culture of the cul	REC- 88 62-10:	440/- 990
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Director, FBI

April 5, 1961

Mr. Parsons

1 - Mr. Evans 1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Baumgardner

1 - Mr. Kleinkauf

THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY

In accordance with the telephonic request of Administrative Assistant to the Attorney General John Seigenthaler to Assistant Director C. A. Evans of this Bureau on April 3, 1961, there is enclosed a memorandum concerning the John Birch Society and its founder Robert H. W. Welch, Jr.

Neither the Society por Welch has been investigated by this Bureau. However, our field offices are alert for any indication of subversive influence within the organization or any of its chapters.

We are answering inquiries from the press and public for information concerning the Society by stating that this Bureau is an investigative agency of the Federal Government and, as such, does not make evaluations or draw conclusions as to the character or integrity of any organization, publication or individual. However, in the introduction to the "FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin," dated April 1, 1961, I specifically pointed out the need for an objective and dispassionate approach in fighting the communist menace. I felt this step was necessary because of the rash of vigilante-type individuals and organizations springing up throughout the country which tend to depart from fact and use gossip, hearsay and unsubstantiated charges In fighting communism. In the long run, such tactics will hinder rather than help in this fight.

Enclosure

62-104401

Belmont Caliahan

Conrad Evans Malone Rosen Tavel.

1 - Mr. Byron R. White (Baclosure) Deputy Attorney General

, Assistant Attorney General (Enclosure) J. Wall tem Yeagley

Malor

F)

April 5, 1961

1 - Mr. Parsons

1 - Mr. Evans

THE ZOWN BIRCH SOCIETY

1 - Mr. Belmont 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Baumgardner 1 - Mr. Kleinkauf

The following information is set forth concerning the John Birch Society (JBS) and its founder Robert H. W. Welch. Jr.

Background Concerning the Society

The Society was organized in Indianapolis,	
Indiana, in December, 1958, by Robert H. W. Welch, Jr., a	1
wealthy candy manufacturer of Belmont, Massachusetts, to	
further Welch's anticommunist campaign. It was incorpora	ted
on December 23, 1958, as a monprofit business organizatio	n
under the laws of the State of Massachusetts and was	
assigned Charter Number 624-300. The officers were liste	d
as Robert Welch, President and Treasurer, and	,
Clerk (Secretary). The Directors were listed as	
Robert Weich and The	—
Incorporators were listed as Robert Welch:	
Robert Welch):	
	l
and All of the aforementioned are	_
residents of the Boston, Massachusetts, area. The aims a	nd
purposes of the organization were listed as to promote ci	.V1Ç

residents of the Boston, Massachusetts, area. The aims and purposes of the organization were listed as to promote civic interest in national and international affairs by an educational program and the collection and dissemination of literature for educational purposes. Welch has characterized the long-range objective of the Society as "less government, more responsibility and a better world."

According to recent newspaper accounts, the Society at the beginning of 1961 had chapters in approximately 35 states and it has been estimated that the Society might have 100,000 members at the end of 1961. The most pronounced activity on the part of Welch and the Society in his anti-

,	100,000 members at the end of 1961. The most pronounced
Tolson	activity on the part of Welch and the Society in his anti-
Mohr	NOTE ON YELLOW: Original to Attorney General; one copy sent
Callahan	DAG; and one copy sent AAG. ISD, by cover memo to Attorney
DeLoach	General same date, same caption, JEK:mar.
Malone	JHK: mar. (10)
Tavel	Jani: mar. (10)
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MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT TENCLOSURE 104401-990

communist campaign has been charges of communists being in	
high Government positions. including former President DW19ht D.	
Bisenhower. The most recent major activity in this regard	
has been the calling for the impeachment of Chief Justice	
Harl Warren of the United States Supreme Court. A confidential	
source who has furnished reliable information in the past has	
advised that of Dallas, Texas, who has been	
identified in the past as being a former member of the	
U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, recently stated	b6
he was a member of the JBS and praised the work of the	
Society. stated the Society, without mentioning	b70
integration, would only be fighting communism but added that	
actually communism is the "root of it all" indicating,	
according to the source, that meant fighting communism	
is also fighting integration. The source advised that	
stated the main work of the Society at the present time is	•
writing letters to Congressmen and other prominent officials,	
never using the Society's name, and in getting windshield	
and bumper stickers on as many cars as possible reading	
"Impeach Earl Warren."	

By memorandum from Assistant Attorney General J. Walter Yeagley dated August 30, 1960, Yeagley, in referring to the Society, advised that the Department's records contained no Bureau reports on either the Society or Welch and requested this Bureau to conduct an investigation of the Society pursuant to Executive Order 10450. By memorandum dated September 8, 1960, he was advised that no information had been received by this Bureau indicating any subversive elements in the Society and that in view of this, together with the background information concerning the Society and Welch which had previously been furnished the then Attorney General by memoranda dated March 6 and September 11 and 16, 1959, all captioned "Robert H. W. Welch, Jr.," no investigation of the Society would be conducted unless a subsequent request was received from the Department. To date no subsequent request has been received from the Department for an investigation of the Society or Welch.

The Present Controversy

The JBS is probably one of the most controversial organizations in the country today. This controversy stems mainly from the allegations made by Welch and the Society

alluding to President Eisenhewer being procommunist; the allegations that there are communists in other high Government positions; and calling for the impeachment of Chief Justice Warren. This controversy has led to many attacks on Welch and the Society through the newspapers and in some congressional circles, while at the same time other newspapers and congressional circles have defended Welch and the Society. However, to date this controversy has been confined, at least in congressional circles, to the issue of Welch and the Society and not to the issue of Chief Justice Warren's impeachment.

This controversy slowly gathered momentum until it appears to have reached its peak within the past week when some Congressmen and Senators denounced Welch and the Society while others backed Welch and the Society. According to newspaper accounts, both the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee (SISS) and the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA) have been requested to hold hearings concerning the Society. According to such accounts, Senator Thomas J. bodd, Vice Chairman of SISS, has denounced the Society and Welch's attack on President Eisenhower and on March 31, 1961, Dodd stated he would bring up the possibility of investigating the Society at the Subcommittee's next meeting. Also according to newspaper accounts, Congressman Francis Walter, Chairman of the HCUA, has stated that the HCUA has received many letters complaining about the Society but none contained material information indicating the HCUA could or should launch an investigation. Walter has further stated that it is not the function of the HCUA to serve as a sounding board either for an organization against individuals or for individuals against an organization. In addition, Senator John L. McClellan, Chairman of the Senate Committee on Government Operations, has been quoted in the press as stating on March 31, 1961, that his Committee has no plans to investigate the Society because his Committee has no iurisdiction to do so.

In addition to this controversy splitting congressional circles into those attacking Welch and the Society and those backing Welch and the Society, the controversy has split congressional circles on the issue of whether a

congressional hearing or hearings should be conducted of Welch and the Society. Some congressional members are demanding an investigation while others are claiming there is no basis or authority for such an investigation.

Background Concerning Welch -

The files of this Bureau disclose that Welch resides at 43 Fletcher Road, Belmont, Massachusetts; has an office at 810 Main Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts, where he is an officer and director of the James O. Welch Company, a candy company; and has an office at 385 Concord Avenue, Belmont, Massachusetts, from which literature of the Society is mailed and distributed. In February, 1959, this Bureau received information indicating that welch had authored a book entitled "The Politician," which book Welch did not have published but had a limited number of copies printed which he sent to friends and individuals who he believed would be interested in its contents. A review of this book disclosed that it was mainly a vicious attack on the political life and beliefs of President Eisenhower. In this book Welch by innuendo alluded to former President Risenhower as being procommunist. Photostats of the pertinent portion of "The Politician," as well as background information concerning Welch and the Society, were disseminated to the then Attorney General by memoranda dated March 6, 1959, September 11, 1959, and September 16, 1959, all captioned "Robert H. W. Welch, Jr."

Newspaper accounts have quoted Welch as stating that he is the absolute boss of the Society and as saying the Society must be run by a "hard-boiled, dictatorial and dynamic boss."

A description of the tactics employed by Welch in carrying on the activities of the Society is seen in the statement of Spruille Braden, the former United States Ambassador and a member of the Society's council, as quoted in an article on the Society which appeared on page six of the March 30, 1961, issue of the "New York Journal-American," a daily New York City newspaper. In this article Braden stated he did not agree with Welch's charge against President Eisenhower; that Welch may exaggerate sometimes; but "When you're in a barroom brawl, no holds are barred. You don't fight by the Marquis of Queensberry rules."

UNITED STATES GOVE

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Mr. A. H. Belmont

DATE: April 10, 1961

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McGuire Rosen Trotter

Evans W.C. Sullivan Tele, Room

Ingram

W. C. Sullivan 🖔

SUBJECT:

JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY

INFORMATION CONCERNING CENTRAL RESEARCH MATTER

As could be expected, communists both at home and abroad were quick to see the propaganda value in the news expose of the John Brch Society.

Under a Washington dateline, the Yugoslav news agency Tanyug notes the alarm caused by the activity of the John Birch Society, terming it "a semiclandestine profascist organization with a program similar to that of the Ku Klux Klan." Further, that in its "radical anticommunist campaign" it has gone so far as to pronounce Presidents Roosevelt, Truman and Eisenhower as well as the late John Foster Dulles, communists. The article states that the Society has about 100,000 members, some of whom are well-known industrialists, government and Pentagon officials, who are not only combating communism but the constitutional rights of Negroes, the United Nations and American assistance to foreign countries. (FBIS/CIA, USSR & EAST EUROPE, 4/6/61, p. NN3

The Midwest Edition of The Worker on 4/9/61 states that the John Birch Society, which calls itself a "patriotic anti-Communist" outfit, has an interlinking with blatant racism and even pro-Nazis. In propagandizing the racial issue, the article attacks the Grosse Point (Michigan) Property Owners Association, which apparently screens prospective home buyers by a racist "point" system, noting that its executive secretary was one of the leaders of the John Birch Society in Michigan. The article reflects there are twenty-two chapters of the Society in Michigan and promises that next week's issue will give the "inside story" about the Society.

RECOMMENDATION:

For the information of the Director 104,

MAL:baj 60/ (9)

1 - Mr. Parsons

1 - Mr. Baumgardner

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Brennan

- Mr. Belmont

1 - M. A. Lucey

1 - Section Tickler

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Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

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WELCH REI THIS MATTER AND IS ATTACHED.

228

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO

The Director

DATE:

3/2 9/6/

FROM

N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT:

The Congressional Record

APPENDIN

Pages A3087-A2038. Sensior Young, (R) North Dakota, extended his remarks concerning the John Birch Society. To included an editorial from the Et. Paul (Elimonote) Disputch of March 18, 1861, entitled "A Job for EUAC," and an editorial from the Minot (North Dakota) Daily News of March 14, 1861, entitled "Twisted Terreration of Facts." He also included the "Application for Membership" required of prospective members of this Society. The application states "If my application is accepted, I agree that my membership may be revoked at any time, by a duly appointed officer of the society, without the reason being stated, on refund of the pro rate part of my does paid in advance." Mr. Young stated "This is a strange procedure for an organization which professes to support the Constitution of the United States and the rights guaranteed under it."

NOT RECORDED

191 APR 18 1961

239

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Burgan case of Suject matter files.

Original filed in:

b<u>70</u>

UNITED STAT

Memo

TO: Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 4-5-61

Tolson
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D. C. Morrello^W \

By letter of March 31, 1961, the above-captioned individual stated he was surprised that the Director has failed to issue a statement giving a clean bill of health to the John Birch Society. He indicates he is a member of the Society, and they are fighting the Bureau's opponents in the war with communism. He stated that this is why they are being smeared and would like the Director to issue a word on behalf of the Society.

The John Birch Society was founded in 12-58 in Indianapolis, Indiana, by Robert H. Welch, Jr., of Belmont, Massachusetts. It is incorporated under laws of State of Massachusetts; is allegedly anticommunist; has chapters throughout the country; and has not been investigated by the Bureau. Welch and the Society in the past have been extremely critical of former President Eisenhower. (62-104401)

RECOMMENDATION:

In view of the highly controversial aspects and statements made by prominent individuals regarding the John Birch Society, it is not felt desirable to acknowledge this communication.

62-104401-10

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CHANGED TO 62-1075-86-X3

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JAN 24 1962

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON MR. MCHR MR. DELOACH

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